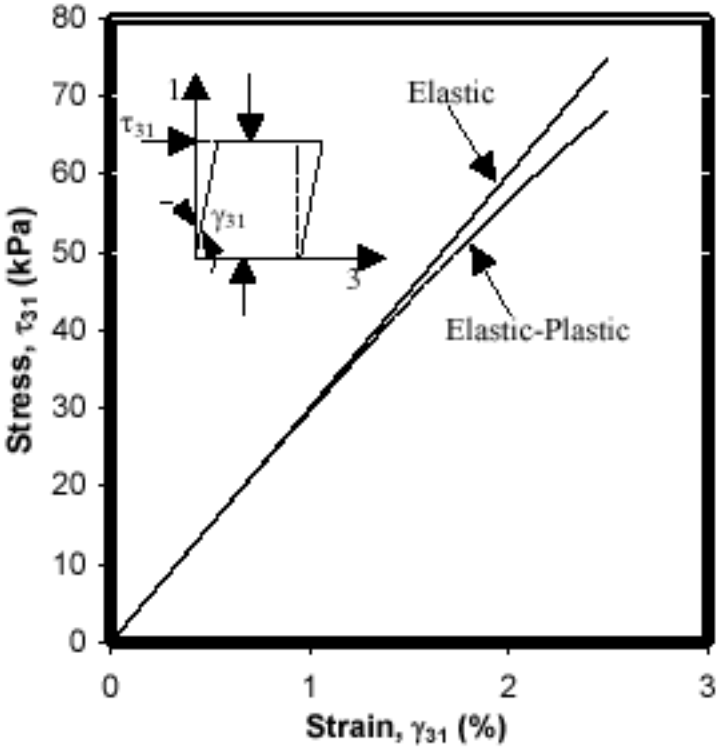
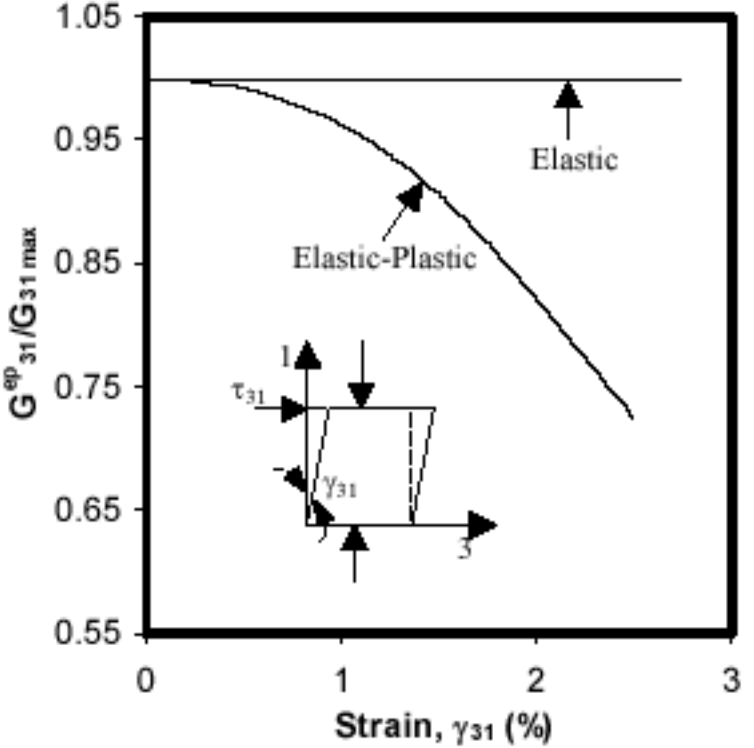

Stress, τ_{31} (kPa)
Strain, γ_{31} (%)
Elastic
Elastic-Plastic
1
3
τ_{31}
γ_{31}


$G^{ep}_{31}/G_{31\,max}$
Strain, γ_{31} (%)
Elastic
Elastic-Plastic
1
3
τ_{31}
γ_{31}